

**Saraswati Shinde Education Society's
D. D. Shinde Sarkar College, Kolhapur.**

(English Medium)

2019-2020.

B.A.-I (Sem. II)

History (Optional) (CBCS)

Paper-II: Polity, Society And Economy

Under The Marathas (1600-1707)

Sub. Code: 71274.

(New Syllabus)

Today, due to COVID-19 pandemic government has declared lockdown in India. As a result of which all the schools and colleges are closed until further instructions. In this situation students and parents are busy in e-learning or in the process to learn that technique, so that many teachers and colleges are preparing e-contents to help and to inspire the students in their studies. Considering that Department of History of our college made an attempt to provide “e-content” in the form of ‘Question Bank’ for the Students of B.A.-I, Subject- History [Paper-II: Polity, Society and Economy under the Marathas (1600-1707)].

----- Objectives -----

- 1) To keep in touch with the students & to inspire them to continue their studies.
- 2) To make them busy in the preparation of coming University Examination.
- 3) To keep all the students away from growing stress & tension sprang out from the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 4) To overcome the situation rose due to lockdown in the field of education.

So it's a humble request to all the students to go through the ‘Question Bank’ & continue your studies.

Note:

- 1) Students should attempt all the MCQs and send the answer sheet to Dr.Mrs. Vaishali Sarang [Mob. No. (+91) 9960724203].
- 2) Students should solve short notes and broad questions at home for their practice.
- 3) This question bank is available on the college's official website: www.ddsscollegekop.in

“Wish You All, All The Very Best”
“Stay Home, Stay Safe”
“Eat Healthy, Think Healthy, Live Healthy”

Dr. Mrs. Vaishali Abhijit Sarang
Head, Department Of History

Dr. P. R. Shewale
Principal

Syllabus

Module-I Polity

- A) Civil Administration: Administrative Structure, Ashtapradhan Mandal.
- B) Judicial Administration: Judicial Structure, Gotsabha, Divya.
- C) Military Administration: Fort & Navy.

Module-II Economy

- A) Agriculture: Types Of Land & Crops, Revenue Settlement, Irrigation.
- B) Industry: Local Craftsmen & Major Industries.
- C) Trade: Trade Centers, Trade Routes, Transport & Communication.

Module-III Society & Religion

- A) Village Communities: Vatandar, Mirasdar, Balutedar, Alutedar, Upare.
- B) Pandharpur Movement.
- C) Pilgrim Centres: Kolhapur, Shikhar Shinganapur, Tulajapur.

Module-IV Chh. Shivaji Maharaj: Policy & Contribution

- A) Administration & Management
- B) Trade & Agriculture.
- C) Religion.

Reference Books

- 1) S. N. Sen- The Administrative System Of The Marathas.
- 2) S. N. Sen- Military System Of The Marathas.
- 3) V. T. Gune- The Judicial System Of The Marathas.
- 4) B. K. Apte- Maratha Navy & Merchant Ships.
- 5) A. R. Kulkarni- Maharashtra In The Age Of Shivaji.

Nature Of The Question Paper

Total Marks- 50.

Q.1. Fill in the blanks by choosing the appropriate alternative given below. [10]

Q.2. Write shorts notes. (Any four out of six) [20]

Q.3. Answer the following question in detail. [10]

A

OR

B

Q.4. Answer the following question in detail. [10]

A

OR

B

Module-I Polity

- A) **Civil Administration: Administrative Structure, Ashtapradhan Mandal.**
- B) **Judicial Administration: Judicial Structure, Gotsabha, Divya.**
- C) **Military Administration: Fort & Navy.**

Q.1. Fill in the blanks by choosing the appropriate alternative given below.

- 1) _____ looked after external affairs of Ashtapradhan Mandal.
- a) Amatya.
 - b) Sachiv.
 - c) Mantri.
 - d) Sumant.
- 2) Eighteen karkhanas & twelve mahals were the important parts of _____ administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- a) Civil.
 - b) Military.
 - c) Fort.
 - d) Judicial.
- 3) _____ was the head of the spy department of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- a) Raghunath Pandit.
 - b) Bahirji Naik.
 - c) Hambirrao Mohite.
 - d) Krishnaji Bhaskar.
- 4) _____ used to look after the accounts in the fort administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- a) Hawaldar.
 - b) Sabnis.
 - c) Karkhanis.
 - d) Tatsarnobat.
- 5) _____ is known as the Father of Indian Navy.
- a) Shahaji Raje.
 - b) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
 - c) Chh. Sambhaji Maharaj.
 - d) Chh. Rajaram Maharaj.

- 6) _____ was the secretary in Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's Ashtapradhan Mandal.
- a) Dattaji Trimbak. b) Moropant Pingle.
c) Niraji Ravaji. d) Annaji Datto.
- 7) Vijaydurg fort comes under _____ type.
- a) Sea fort. b) Hill fort.
c) Bhuikot. d) Vandurg.
- 8) Shibad & Pal were the types of _____.
- a) Weapons. b) Ships.
c) Officers. d) Cloths.
- 9) _____ was the commander-in-chief in the Ashtapradhan Mandal of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- a) Hambirrao Mohite. b) Moropant Pingle.
c) Annaji Datto. d) Niraji Ravaji.
- 10) In Gotsabha, the victorious party had to pay some amount to the government which was known as _____.
- a) Gunhegari. b) Haraki.
c) Chouthai. d) Anamat.
- 11) _____ is the previous name of Raigad fort.
- a) Rajgad. b) Kondhana.
c) Rairi. d) Shivneri.

12) _____ was the Finance Minister (Sachiv/Surnis) in the Ashtapradhan Mandal of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj .

- a) Annaji Datto. b) Moro Trimal Pingle.
c) Hambirrao Mohite. d) Raghunath Pandit.

13) _____ fort was never captured by Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

- a) Raigad. b) Kondhana.
c) Janjira. d) Panhala.

14) _____ was the head of fort in the fort administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

- a) Karkhanis. b) Sabnis.
c) Prabhu. d) Hawaldar.

15) _____ was the biggest ship in the navy of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

- a) Galbat. b) Shibad.
c) Tarandi. d) Gurab.

16) _____ was the head of Maratha Navy.

- a) Daryasarang. b) Maynak.
c) Sarkhel. d) Naik.

17) _____ Ships, according to Sabhasad were present in Maratha Navy.

- a) 500. b) 200.
c) 700. d) 1000.

18) _____ ran the Maratha Navy.

- a) Daryasarang & Maynak. b) Karkhanis.
c) Sabnis. d) Senapati.

19) According to Malhar Ramrao Chitnis, Chh. Shivaji had _____ forts.

- a) 317. b) 400.
c) 210. d) 310.

20) _____ was responsible for the overall administration and law & order.

- a) Peshwa. b) Senapati.
c) King. d) Nyayadhis.

Q. 2. Write short notes.

- 1) Ashtapradhan Mandal of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 2) Features of Ashtapradhan Mandal.
- 3) Judicial administration of the Marathas.
- 4) Gotsabha.
- 5) Divya.
- 6) Chh. Shivaji Maharaja's naval administration.
- 7) Types of forts & its importance.
- 8) Chh. Shivaji Maharaja's naval administration.

Q. 3. Answer the following questions in detail.

- 1) Give information about Chh. Shivaji Maharaja's civil administration.
- 2) Explain the features of Chh. Shivaji Maharajas's Ashtapradhan Mandal.
- 3) Discuss in detail the judicial structure during Chh. Shivaji Maharajas's period.
- 4) Discuss in detail the fort administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 5) Write about types of fort & its importance.
- 6) Explain the features of Chh. Shivaji Maharajas's military system.
- 7) Give in detail information about Maratha Navy.
- 8) Write about Chh. Shivaji Maharajs's naval administration.

Module-II Economy

- A) Agriculture: Types Of Land & Crops, Revenue Settlement, Irrigation.
- B) Industry: Local Craftsmen & Major Industries.
- C) Trade: Trade Centers, Trade Routes, Transport & Communication.

Q.1. Fill in the blanks by choosing the appropriate alternative given below.

- 1) In Shivshahi period _____ land revenue was assessed of total income.
- a) 1/2.
 - b) 2/3.
 - c) 2/5.
 - d) 3/5.
- 2) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period the original big village was called as _____.
- a) Budruk.
 - b) Khurd.
 - c) Mouje.
 - d) Kasaba.
- 3) _____ times the land was measured during Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period.
- a) Two.
 - b) Three.
 - c) Four.
 - d) Five.
- 4) _____ was the main occupation of people during the Maratha period.
- a) Agriculture.
 - b) Cloth Production.
 - c) Fisheries.
 - d) Ship Building.
- 5) Charitable grant was also known as _____.
- a) Devasthan Inam.
 - b) Gavnishat Inam.
 - c) Dudhabhat Inam.
 - d) Cholkhan Inam.

6) _____ industry was flourished in the Konkan Region from the age of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

a) Metal Industry.

b) Fisheries.

c) Ship Building Industry.

d) Textile Industry.

7) The manufacturing of turbans was done at _____.

a) Nagpur.

b) Dhanabad.

c) Paithan.

d) Saswad.

8) The shipbuilding industry was flourished at _____ during Shivshahi period.

a) Khandesh.

b) Marathwada.

c) Konkan.

d) Vidarbha.

9) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's time the arable land was known as _____.

a) Kuran.

b) Pandhari.

c) Kali Aai.

d) Inam.

10) The cultivators who owned land & deposited a fixed amount of revenue to government was called as _____ during Shivshahi Period.

a) Mirasdar.

b) Mukadam.

c) Upare .

d) Bidwai.

11) The agriculture done through canal water known as _____.

a) Barren Land.

b) Istava.

c) Patsthal.

d) Motsthal.

12) Vijaydurg was famous for the trade of _____ in the 17th century.

- a) Fruits.
- b) Betel Leaves.
- c) Spices.
- d) Silk.

13) Choul port was famous for _____ trade.

- a) Opium.
- b) Betel Leaves.
- c) Silk.
- d) Spices.

14) _____ was the chief officer of the posts (Chowkis) on the ghats.

- a) Ghatpande.
- b) Patki.
- c) Dange.
- d) Pansare.

15) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period Sangameshwar was famous for _____ trade.

- a) Silk.
- b) Salt & Tamarind.
- c) Betel Leaves.
- d) Spices.

16) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period the Agrahar Inam was given to _____.

- a) Kshatriya.
- b) Brahman.
- c) Patil.
- d) Mahajan.

17) In Shivshahi period _____ officer used to collect Jakat in market of peth.

- a) Bidwani.
- b) Pansare.
- c) Kotwal.
- d) Shete.

18) To establish the Peth was the work of the officer named _____.

Q. 3. Answer the following questions in detail.

- 1) Discuss the agricultural system during Shivshahi period.
- 2) Explain the nature of agricultural system in the age of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 3) Discuss the agricultural reforms done by Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 4) Give information about the major industries during the Maratha period.
- 5) Write about important trade centers & its importance during the Maratha period.
- 6) Give information about the trade routes during Shivshahi period.
- 7) Explain in detail the means of transport & communication in the age of Marathas.

Module-III Society & Religion

- A) Village Communities: Vatandar, Mirasdar, Balutedar, Alutedar, Upare.
- B) Pandharpur Movement.
- C) Pilgrim Centres: Kolhapur, Shikhar Shinganapur, Tulajapur.

Q. 1. Fill in the blanks by choosing appropriate alternatives given below.

1) The name 'Gramgopak' was given to _____.

- a) Kulkarni.
- b) Patil.
- c) Chougula.
- d) Shete.

2) _____ were the landlords of Pargana (District).

- a) Patil-Kulkarni.
- b) Deshmukh-Deshpande.
- c) Shete-Mahajan.
- d) Patil-Chougule..

3) _____ is the Author of Book 'Gavgada.'

- a) T. N. Atre.
- b) Dr. A. R. Kulkarni.
- c) Justice M. G. Ranade.
- d) Grant Duff.

4) _____ vatan was also known as 'Lekhanvruti.'

- a) Kulkarni.
- b) Patil.
- c) Deshmukh.
- d) Deshpande.

5) There were _____ balutedar and _____ alutedar in the society of Maratha period.

- a) 10, 12.
- b) 12, 18.
- c) 10, 12.
- d) 10, 15.

6) _____ was the chief of the village in Shivshahi period.

- a) Deshmukh.
- b) Kulkarni.
- c) Patil.
- d) Chougule.

7) Patil, Kulkarni and Chougula were the vatandars of _____.

- a) Kasaba.
- b) Pargana.
- c) Village.
- d) Peth

8) In the medieval period 'karu' was addressed to _____.

- a) Peasants.
- b) Workers.
- c) Alutedars.
- d) Balutedars.

9) _____ was contemporary to Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

- a) Saint Tukaram.
- b) Saint Namdev.
- c) Saint Dnyaneshwar.
- d) Saint Eknath.

10) Varkari sect is also known as _____.

- a) Mahadev Cult.
- b) Bhagwat Cult.
- c) Nath Cult.
- d) Bhakti Cult.

11) _____ is the founder of Varkari sect.

- a) Saint Dnyaneshwar.
- b) Saint Tukaram.
- c) Saint Namdev.
- d) Saint Eknath.

12) Saint Tukaram promoted social awakening through the use of _____.

- a) Abhang.
- b) Bharud.
- c) Stories.
- d) Poem.

13) Saint Eknath promoted social awakening through the use of _____.

- a) Poem.
- b) Stories.
- c) Abhang.
- d) Bharud.

14) Deity of varkari cult is _____.

- a) Khandoba.
- b) Jyotiba.
- c) Vitthal.
- d) Krishna.

15) 'Kolhapur' an important pilgrimage center of Maratha period is situated at the bank of river _____.

- a) Krishna.
- b) Warana.
- c) Koyana.
- d) Panchganga.

16) Tulajapur belongs to _____ district.

- a) Oosmanabad.
- b) Solapur.
- c) Kolhapur.
- d) Nanded.

17) Kolhapur has been famous for the deity _____.

- a) Tuljabhavani.
- b) Ambabai.
- c) Mhalsa.
- d) Shirkai.

18) Tulajapur has been famous for the deity _____.

a) Ambabai.

b) Renuka.

c) Tulajabhavani.

d) Rukmini.

19) Shikhar Shinganapur belongs to _____ district.

a) Kolhapur.

b) Satara.

c) Ahemadnagar.

d) Nasik.

20) _____ established the Shambhu Mahadev temple of Shikhar Shinganapur.

a) King Shinghan.

b) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

c) Krishnadevray.

d) King Jaitugi.

Q. 2. Write short notes.

1) Patil-Kulkarni.

2) Deshmukh-Deshpande.

3) Shete-Mahajan.

4) Landlords of Village.

5) Alutedar-Balutedar.

6) Pandharpur Movement.

7) Varkari Sect.

8) Kolhapur as an important pilgrimage center.

9) Tulajapur as an important pilgrimage center.

10) Shikhar Shinganapur as an important pilgrimage center.

Q. 3. Answer the following questions in detail.

- 1) Discuss in detail the social system of the Marathas.
- 2) Give information about the village communities during the Maratha Period.
- 3) Explain the Alutedari & Balutedari system and its importance.
- 4) Explain in detail the rise and growth of varkari cult.
- 5) Discuss in detail the Pandharpur movement during the Maratha period.
- 6) Explain in detail the history, features & impact of Pandharpur movement.
- 7) Discuss importance of Kolhapur as an important pilgrimage center during the Maratha period.
- 8) Explain the role of pilgrimage centers for the social awakening during the Maratha period.
- 9) Discuss the importance of Tulajapur as an important pilgrimage center during the Maratha period.
- 10) Give in detail information about Shikhar Shinganapur as an important pilgrimage center during the medieval period.

Module-IV Chh. Shivaji Maharaj: Policy & Contribution

- A) Administration & Management
- B) Trade & Agriculture.
- C) Religion.

Q. 1. Fill in the blanks by choosing the appropriate alternatives given below.

- 1) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj divided his empire in _____ parts for the administrative purpose.
- a) Four.
 - b) Three.
 - c) Six.
 - d) Eight.
- 2) The last and smallest unit in the administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj was _____.
- a) Peth.
 - b) Province.
 - c) Pargana.
 - d) Kheda.
- 3) _____ was the main feature of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's administrative system.
- a) Judicial System.
 - b) Military System.
 - c) Ashtapradhan Mandal.
 - d) Vatandari System.
- 4) The cultivators who owned the land were known as _____ in the Shivshahi period.
- a) Upare.
 - b) Mirasdar.
 - c) Alutedar.
 - d) Mukadam.
- 5) The book 'Maharashtra in the age of Shivaji' has been written by _____.
- a) Dr. A. R. Kulkarni.
 - b) Dr. Arvind Deshpande.
 - c) Grant Duff.
 - d) Justice M. G. Ranade.

6) In the financial planning of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj more expenditure was made on _____
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- a) Village administration. b) Fort, Armory & Army.
c) Judicial system. d) Agriculture.

7) The first fort built by Chh. Shivaji Maharaj was _____.

- a) Rajgad. b) Vijaydurg.
c) Pratapgad. d) Vishalgad.

8) Right to collect 1/10th part of annual revenue means _____.

- a) Chouthai. b) Sardeshmukhi.
c) Vatandari. d) Balutedari.

9) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period the market used to held at the _____ once in a week.

- a) Kasaba. b) Kheda.
c) Mouja. d) Pargana.

10) Rajapur was an important trading center during Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period belonged to _____ district.

- a) Kolhapur. b) Ratnagiri.
c) Pune. d) Nasik.

11) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj made provision of one important type of loan only for the needy peasant was called as _____.

- a) Istava. b) Sardeshmukhi.
c) Chouthai. d) Tagai.

12) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj started to give appropriate and sufficient salary to his officers for reducing _____.

- a) Corruption. b) Income.
 c) Expenditure. d) Tax.

13) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's time a stick (kathi) was used for the measurement of the land which was known as _____.

- a) Measurement stick. b) Shivshahi kathi.
 c) Lathi. d) Revenue stick.

14) The book 'The administrative system of Marathas' is written by _____.

- a) Dr. A. R. Kulkarni. b) Stuart Gordon.
 c) S. N. Sen. d) Grant Duff.

15) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj readmitted _____ into the Hindu religion who had become Muhammad Quli Khan.

- a) Mankoji Dahatonde. b) Netaji Palkar.
 c) Prataprao Gujar. d) Dhanaji Jadhav.

16) During Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's period the grant given to the saints, mediants and their hermits, temple and mosques was called as _____.

- a) Agrahar Inam. b) Gavnishat Inam.
 c) Devasthan Inam. d) Vatan.

17) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj included and made proper use of people of all _____ for his administration.

- a) Countries. b) States.

c) Villages.

d) Religions.

18) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj gave equal opportunities to the people of both Hindu and Muslim religions in his administration like _____.

a) Emperor Aurangzeb.

b) Emperor Akbar.

c) Emperor Jahangir.

d) Babar.

19) _____ was the Panditrao in the Ashtapradhan Mandal of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

a) Niraji Raoji.

b) Annaji Datto.

c) Raghunathpant.

d) Hambirrao Mohite.

20) _____ was responsible for felicitating scholars, giving them donations, settling matters and conflicts arising due to religion in the Ashtapradhan Mandal of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

a) Senapati.

b) Panditrao.

c) Nyayadhish.

d) Peshwa.

Q. 2. Write short notes.

1) Civil administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

2) Military administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

3) Judicial administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.

4) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's management regarding trade.

5) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's management regarding agriculture.

6) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's economic management.

7) Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's religious policy.

Q. 3. Answer the following questions in detail.

- 1) Explain in detail about Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's civil administration.
- 2) Give information about Ashtapradhan Mandal of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 3) Discuss in detail the Military Administration of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 4) Write about Judicial Administration Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 5) Explain in detail the policy of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj towards trade.
- 6) Discuss in detail about agricultural policies of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 7) Give information about Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's contribution in the fort administration.
- 8) Write about Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's contribution in the Naval administration.
- 9) Discuss in detail the religious policy of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj.
- 10) Write about the important features of Chh. Shivaji Maharaj's religious policy.

Format Of Answer Sheet

Module-I		Module-II		Module-III		Module-IV	
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Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans	Sr. No	Ans
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